**Country: Italy**

**Committee: DISARMAMENT AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY COMMITTEE(DISEC)**

**Agenda Item:** Advancing global efforts for nuclear non-proliferation and disarmament

Italy, as a staunch advocate for global peace and security, recognizes the critical importance of advancing global efforts for nuclear non-proliferation and disarmament. The Italian Republic is committed to fostering a world free of the threat posed by nuclear weapons, and believes that cooperative multilateral efforts are essential in achieving this goal.

Current status and challenges

Italy acknowledges the existing challenges in the field of nuclear non-proliferation and disarmament, including:

* The proliferation of nuclear weapons and technologies, which poses a significant threat to international peace and security.
  + The lack of universal adherence to existing non-proliferation treaties and agreements.
  + The risk of nuclear weapons falling into the hands of non-state actors.
  + The humanitarian and environmental consequences of any potential use of nuclear weapons.

Italy's stance and proposed measures

In light of these challenges, Italy firmly stands for the following measures:

1. **Support for existing multilateral agreements:** Italy supports the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) and the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) as crucial instruments for nuclear non-proliferation and disarmament. Italy encourages all states to uphold and fully implement their commitments under these treaties.
2. **Strengthening verification and monitoring mechanisms:** Italy emphasizes the importance of robust verification and monitoring mechanisms to ensure compliance with non-proliferation obligations. Italy supports the work of the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) in this regard and calls for enhanced international cooperation to address potential violations.
3. **Promotion of nuclear disarmament:** Italy advocates for concrete steps towards nuclear disarmament, including the reduction of nuclear arsenals by nuclear-armed states. Italy encourages dialogue and confidence-building measures among nuclear-armed states to create a conducive environment for disarmament.
4. **Prevention of nuclear terrorism:** Italy stresses the need for enhanced international cooperation to prevent the proliferation of nuclear weapons to non-state actors. Italy supports efforts to secure and minimize the use of nuclear materials, as well as to strengthen international legal frameworks to address nuclear terrorism.
5. **Engagement with non-signatory states:** Italy calls for constructive engagement with states that have not yet joined key non-proliferation agreements. Italy encourages diplomatic efforts to persuade non-signatory states to accede to these agreements and fulfill their non-proliferation commitments.

Conclusion

In conclusion, Italy reiterates its unwavering commitment to advancing global efforts for nuclear non-proliferation and disarmament. Italy stands ready to engage in constructive dialogue with all member states to collectively address the challenges in this crucial area and work towards a world free of the threat posed by nuclear weapons.