**Committee**: Economic and Financial Committee (ECOFIN)

**Country**: Indonesia

**Agenda Item**: Impacts of Climate Change and Strategies for Sustainable Development

Indonesia is a large and diverse country in Southeast Asia, made up of over 17,000 islands. It is population is around 270 million and is has the fourth largest population in the world. It has a rich culture, unique wildlife, and natural beauty, tropical rainforests, active volcanoes, and some of the world’s most beautiful beaches. As a growing economy, Indonesia is working to balance development with protecting its environment, which is vital for its people and the planet.

Indonesia is the country with the third-highest annual global greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions (after China and the US), due to emissions from forest loss. Deforestation and forest degradation in tropical forests are major contributors to GHG emissions . To fight climate change, Indonesia has committed to cut greenhouse gas emissions by 29% by 2030 (or 41% with help from other countries) and achieving net-zero emissions by 2060 Indonesia, a country of over 17,000 islands, is highly affected by climate change. Rising sea levels, floods, and deforestation threaten its people and environment. At the same time, Indonesia’s forests play a big role in absorbing carbon and helping the planet.. Indonesia will also protect its forests and restore damaged peatlands and mangroves.

Indonesia is also working on sustainable development by using more renewable energy like solar and wind instead of coal, supporting sustainable farming and fishing to protect nature and ensure food for its people and involving local communities in nature conservation projects. With international support, Indonesia is making progress. Also we should encourage the other countries for reforestation. In this way there will be more forested areas. It shows how countries can grow while protecting the planet for future generations.

<https://www.mdpi.com/1999-4907/13/3/447>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indonesia>

Sources:

Enhanced Natıonally Determıned Contrıbutıon Republıc of Indonesıa: <https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/NDC/2022-09/ENDC%20Indonesia.pdf>

Indonesıa Long-Term Strategy for Low Carbon and Climate Resilience 2050: https://www.fao.org/faolex/results/details/en/c/LEX-FAOC223973/

Indonesia: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indonesia>