Comittee ; SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN, CULTURAL COMMITTEE (SOCHUM)

Topic : ENSURING EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY ON CHILDREN'S ACCESS TO EDUCATION

Topic Nigeria is located in West Africa and has a rich geography featuring equatorial, savanna, and semi-arid climates. The country, with its vast oil reserves, is one of Africa's largest economies, yet income inequality remains prevalent. Its population is highly multicultural, with over 250 ethnic groups and languages, the largest being Hausa-Fulani, Yoruba, and Igbo. Traditional music and dance play a significant role in festivals, while modern music genres like Afrobeat are globally popular. Politically, Nigeria was governed by military regimes for many years but has operated under a democratic system since 1999. While agriculture provides significant employment, the economy heavily relies on oil production.

In Nigeria, equal access to education for children remains a critical issue, especially in rural areas and among girls. Financial constraints, early marriages, and cultural barriers often prevent girls from accessing education. The government aims to reduce this inequality through universal basic education programs and scholarship opportunities. However, challenges such as a lack of qualified teachers and inadequate infrastructure limit the effectiveness of these efforts. Civil society organizations and international partners also play a crucial role in expanding access to education. Ensuring equal access would significantly contribute to Nigeria's economic and social development.

To ensure equal access to education in Nigeria, it is essential to develop educational infrastructure and build more schools in rural areas. Awareness campaigns should be organized to encourage families to prioritize education, with a particular focus on expanding scholarship programs for girls. Teacher training programs must be launched to improve the quality of education. Additionally, stricter laws should be enforced to combat issues like early marriage and child labor. Access can also be facilitated through digital technologies and online educational tools. By establishing continuous monitoring and support mechanisms in collaboration with the government and civil society, sustainable solutions can be implemented effectively.

REFERENCE: [www.wikipedi.com](http://www.wikipedi.com) https://imuna.org/nhsmun/nyc/committees/sochum-social-humanitarian-cultural-committee/